

# Einführung in die Humanökologie

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VO 2 SSW – 3 ECTS

*[www.humanecology.at/teaching](http://www.humanecology.at/teaching)*

## Subsistenzökonomie - Marktökonomie

<i>Subsistenzökonomie</i>	<i>Marktökonomie</i>
Unterproduktivität	Produktionsmaximierung
Mussepräferenz	Maximierung des materiellen Nutzens aus höchst möglicher Arbeitsleistung
Risikominimierung	Ertragsmaximierung
Gebrauchswertorientierung	Tauschwertorientierung
Prinzip «ausreichende Nahrung»	Profitprinzip
Gruppeneinkommen	individuelles Einkommen

## Subsistence Modes

Correlations between human ecosystem interference and mode of subsistence:

State of the ecosystem	Extent of manipulation	Type of resource	Modes of production
Pristine	Little	Not domesticated	Hunter/gatherer/fisher
Partly modified	Regular	Partially domesticated	Horticulture, Slash and-burn agriculture, Basic animal husbandry
Largely artificial	Only stable by human intervention	Almost entirely domesticated	Agriculture, Pastoralism, Industrialism

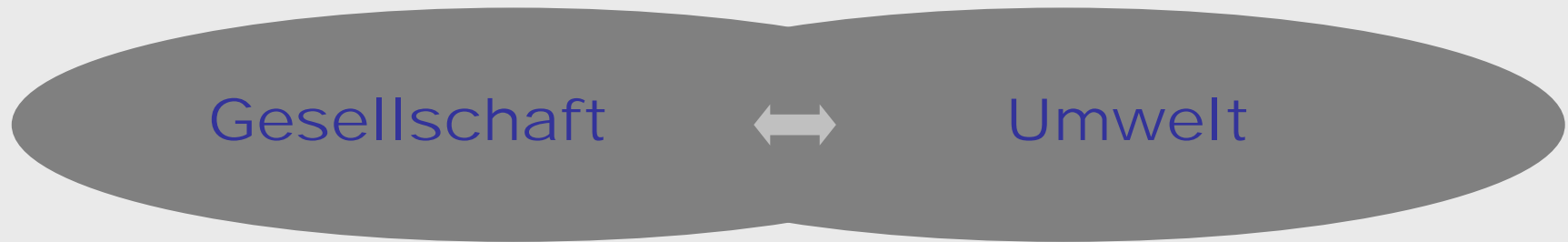
# Maslow'sche Bedürfnispyramide



Abraham H. Maslow. "Motivation and Personality", 1954



## Systemische Perspektiven

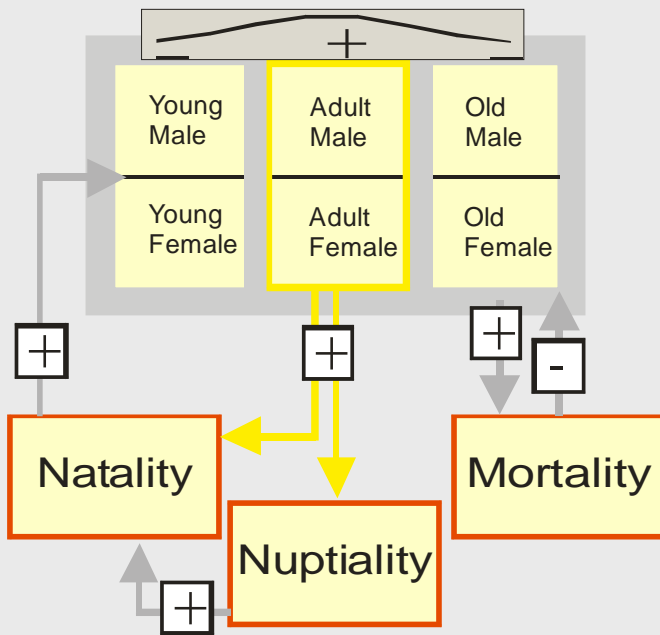


**Demographic  
System**

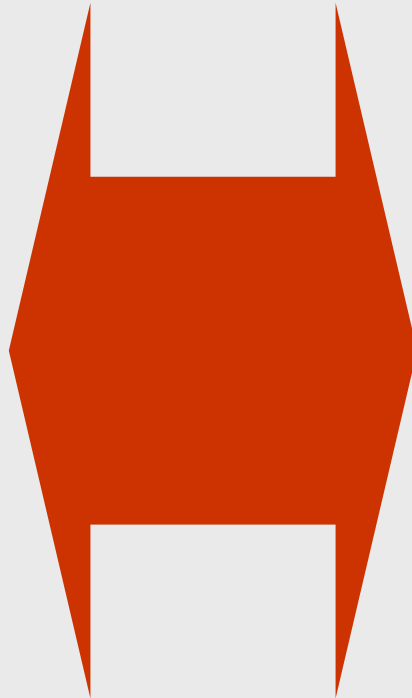
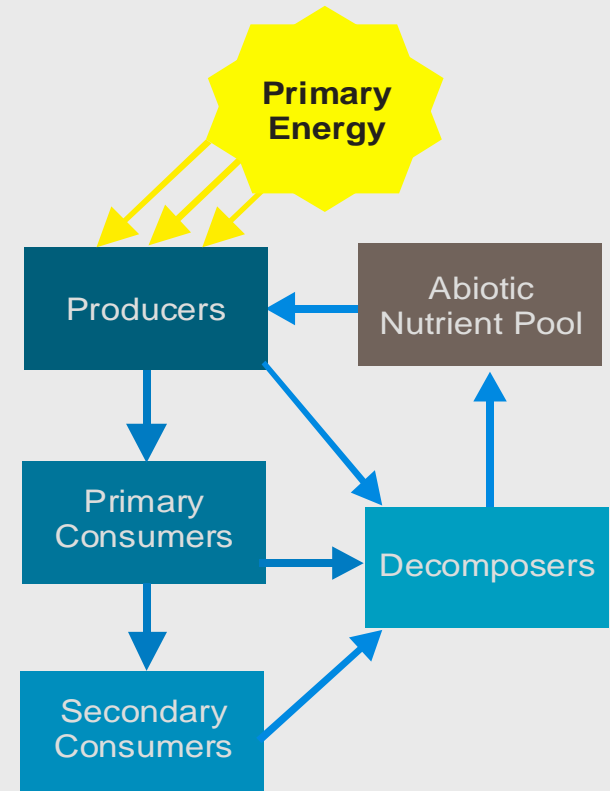
**Social  
System**

**Eco-  
System**

## Demographic System



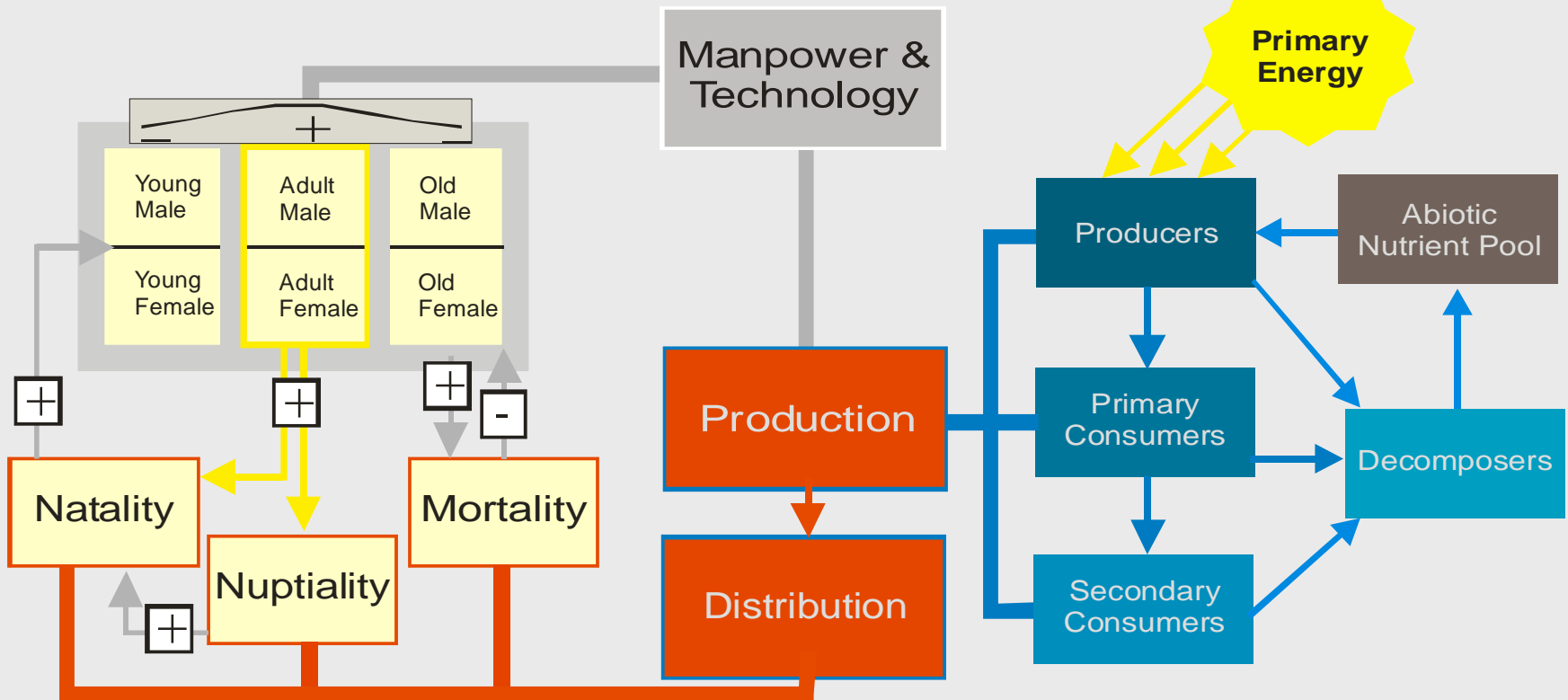
## Eco-System



## Demographic System

## Social System

## Eco-System



## Demographic System

## Social System

## Eco-System

